



## Teacher Manual

# Growing up With Grammar

**VERB**

**TENSE**

**LETTER**

**WORD**

**ADVERB**

**ESSAY**

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**BOOK - 6 to 8**

**SENTENCE**

**NOUN**

**PRONOUN**

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## Book - 6

### Chapter - 1 The Sentence

#### Let's Do

**A. Write 'P' for phrases and 'S' for sentence.**

1. P 2. S 3. S 4. P 5. S 6. P. 7. P. 8. S 9. S 10. P.

**B. Write 'As' for Assertive 'In' for Interrogative. 'Im' for Imperative and 'Ex' for Exclamatory sentences.**

1. As 2. N 3. Im 4. Ex 5. In 6. Im 7. Im 8. Ex 9. Im 10. Im.

**C. Rewrite the following groups of words as sentences as directed.**

1. My sister does not play her dolls. 2. India is very rich in minerals. 3. Will you go there for job? 4. Alas! his father died so young. 5. Mercy have upon us. 6. Did the poet admire the beauty of nature? 7. What a lazy boy you are! 8. Did he pass in the examination?

### Chapter - 2 Subject and Predicate

#### Let's Do

**A. Underline the subject and predicate in the following sentences.**

Subject	Predicate
1. The sun	rises in the east.
2. They	laughed at me.
3. A fat man	cannot run.
4. Some naughty	boys quarrelled.
5. A black bird	sitting in the tree flew away.
6. My father	is in Delhi today.
7. The students in my class	are hard working.
8. An old man with a stick	fell down.
9. The dog	barks.
10. Their elder brother	passed.

**B. Add the subject part in the following sentences.**

1. My friends 2. India 3. Our team 4. A bulb 5. He.

**C. Add the predicate part in the following sentences.**

1. lives near my home 2. rings a bell. 3. is my cat. 4. are healthy food. 5. is very enjoyable.

**D. Imagine you and your friends were part of a birthday party. Write five sentences using subject and predicate.**

Do it yourself.

### Chapter - 3 Noun

#### Let's Do

**A. Pick out Nouns in the following sentences and write their kinds also.**

1. Hari (Proper Noun) 2. Police (Common Noun) 3. Milk (Uncountable Noun) 4. Boys (Common Noun) 5. Honesty (Abstract Noun) 6. Freedom (Abstract Noun) 7. Team (Collective Noun) 8. Police (Common Noun) 9. Teachers (Common Noun) 10. Shoes (Collective Noun).

**B. Fill in the blanks with noun.**

1. class 2. Army 3. Poverty 4. milk 5. Father 6. woman 7. story 8. school 9. snake 10. collar.

**C. Make nouns from these adjectives.**

1. cleverness 2. wisdom 3. cruelty 4. sincerity 5. cowardice 6. bravery 7. innocence 8. truly 9. freely.

**D. Solve the puzzle using nouns.**

**Across :** 1. suit 2. swarm 3. herd 4. flock 5. bunch. **Down :** 6. packh 7. fleet 8. bunch 9. team 10. army.

## **Chapter - 4 Noun : Number**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Change the underlined nouns into plural form. Make other changes if necessary.**

1. The tomatoes are red in colour. 2. The Indian wife worships her husband as God. 3. The daughter-in-laws of Usha are beautiful. 4. My grandmother told us the story of Fairies. 5. He likes to play piano. 6. The company of friends should be good. 7. The policemen run after the thieves. 8. The monkeys live on the trees. 9. The farmers have oxen. 10. The deer runs in the forest.

**B. Change the underlined nouns into singular form. Make other changes if necessary.**

1. The body of planet is strange. 2. The knife is made of steel 3. There are many big cities in India. 4. They reply to question easily. 5. The children are playing chess. 6. The bushes are so tiny. 7. My father bought a watch. 8. There are many storeys in this building. 9. The rays of sun shine in the sky. 10. The cat runs after the mouse. 11. The girl played with doll. 12. The animal is better than human.

## **Chapter - 5 Noun : Gender**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Change the gender of underlined nouns.**

1. The mare runs very fast. 2. The boys are singing a song. 3. The king looks very good. 4. Mrs. Bhatia is in the office. 5. The Principal gave medals to the winners. 6. The mistress beat his maid. 7. The milkwoman comes to give milk. 8. The peahen is a beautiful bird. 9. The bull eats the grass. 10. My son lives in Delhi.

**B. Change the gender of given nouns.**

1. niece 2. queen 3. uncle 4. sir 5. duchess 6. father 7. peacock 8. he  
baby, she baby 9. fisher-man 10. dog.

**Chapter - 6 Noun : Case**

**Let's Do**

**A. Underline nominative case with single line and objective case with double lines.**

**Nominative case**

**Objective case**

- |              |       |
|--------------|-------|
| 1. Rama      | son   |
| 2. Sheela    | song  |
| 3. My father | rupee |
| 4. Hari      | mango |
| 5. Ajay      | match |

**B. Write the possessive form of the following nouns.**

1. Raman's book 2. Socrate, friends 3. Men's club 4. Children's school  
5. Kings' crown.

**C. Make these expressions plural.**

1. Lions' tail 2. Boys' bat 3. Girls' problem 4. Cows' legs 5. Mans' coat  
6. Peacocks' dance.

**Chapter - 7 Articles**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with a, an, or the.**

1. The, a 2. The, a 3. an 4. a 5. a 6. an 7. an 8. The, a 9. a 10. a.

**B. Correct the following sentences using articles.**

1. The sun set in the west. 2. Mona is an M.A. 3. Mr. James is a European.  
4. Do not make a noise. 5. The Yamuna is a river. 6. A rich should help the  
poor. 7. Kalidas is the best Hindi poet. 8. What a beautiful scenery is?  
9. He lives in the Delhi. 10. The cow is a useful animal.

**C. Underline the correct article in the following sentences.**

1. a 2. an 3. a 4. a 5. the 6. a 7. the 8. an 9. a 10. an.

**Chapter - 8 Adjective**

**Let's Do**

**A. Pick out adjectives and write their kinds.**

1. sweet-Adjective of Quality. 2. Many - Adjective of Number 3. Singers -  
Adjective of Quality 4. These - Demonstrative Adjective 5. Wise- Adjective  
of Quality.

**B. Make adjectives from these words adding the following.**

1. musical, enjoyful, colourful, airy. 2. natural, lovely, beautiful, diary.

3. national, available, cheerful, rainy. 4. historical, valuable, useful, fromful. 5. severe, miserly, dutiful, differently.

**C. Read this story and pick out the adjectives and state their kinds.**

some - Adjective of Quantity, long - Adjective of Quantity, politely - Adjective of Quality, these - Demonstrative Adjective.

## **Chapter - 9 Degree of Adjectives**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Complete the following table.**

**Positive** : beautiful, pretty, industrious, wide. **Comparative** : better, prettier, older, nearer, higher. **Superlative** : latest, most beautiful, oldest, most industrious, nearest, widest.

**B. Fill in the blanks with degrees of adjective.**

1. highest 2. costly 3. cleverer 4. heavier 5. most beautiful 6. youngest 7. better 8. richest 9. many 10. mightier.

**C. Fill in the blanks.**

1. some 2. some 3. some 4. some 5. older 6. some 7. any 8. older 9. some 10. any.

**D. Change the following sentences into positive degree.**

1. Seema is not so wise as Nisha. 2. Naman is not so intelligent as Raman 3. Meeta is not so popular as Geeta. 4. She is not so long as he.

**E. Change the following sentences into positive degree.**

1. No other metal is so valuable as Gold. 2. No other means of transport is so fast as the aeroplane. 3. No other fruit is so sweet as Mango. 4. No other poet is so good as Kalidas. 5. very few mountain are as old as the Himalayas.

## **Chapter - 10 Pronoun**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with personal pronouns.**

1. its 2. her 3. our 4. my 5. their 6. hers 7. their 8. himself 9. Who.

**B. Fill in the blanks with relative pronouns.**

1. who 2. whose 3. who 4. whose 5. which 6. who 7. which 8. whose 9. which 10. which.

**C. Write again the following sentences adding relative pronoun.**

1. People who live in glass houses should not throw stones. 2. Such men who are false to their friends should always be avoided. 3. The doctor whom we have sent for is a famous physician 4. The movement which lost is lost forever. 5. The rich man who lived in this house died of typhoid.

## Chapter - 11 Verbs

### Let's Do

**A. Underline the verb and write whether they are transitive, intransitive or incomplete.**

1. looked, Transitive 2. went, Transitive 3. swim, Intransitive 4. opens, Transitive 5. broke, Transitive 6. fly, Transitive 7. took, Intransitive 8. bought, Transitive 9. flying, Transitive 10. take, Transitive.

**B. Pick out the verb from this story and write their kinds.**

riding - Transitive	bear - Transitive
saw - Transitive	went up & stood - Transitive
fallen - Intransitive	know - Incomplete
left - Transitive	thinking made - Transitive
die - Incomplete	like - Intransitive
dressed - Transitive	watched - Intransitive
go - Incomplete	used - Transitive
waited - Transitive	

## Chapter - 12 Simple Present Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with Simple Present Tense.**

1. bark 2. goes 3. write 4. favours 5. flies 6. agree 7. tells 8. keep 9. wins 10. play.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. Ram does not sleep for two hours in a day. 2. The students do not make a noise in the class. 3. It do not rain heavily. 4. Your father does not take a walk in the morning. 5. We do not obey our parents.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Does the sugar not taste sour? 2. Does Neeru tell a lie? 3. Do the stars not shine in the sky? 4. Do I bathe with cold water? 5. Do we not tease our friends?

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. You beat your servant 2. This gold smith makes good rings. 3. The good students respect their teachers. 4. Aamir speaks truth. 5. Misers wants to spend their money.

**E. Write a paragraph on 'My Daily Routine' in Simple Present Tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 13 Present Continuous Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in blanks with Present Continuous Tense.**

1. rising 2. speaking 3. preparing 4. playing 5. wearing 6. shining  
7. ploughing 8. understanding.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. Kartik is not reading this book. 2. You are not learning your lesson.  
3. The washerman is not washing the clothes. 4. Rajni is not helping me.  
5. It is not raining heavily.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Is the old man walking with stick ? 2. Is your brother not bathing today?  
3. Am I not reading this newspaper? 4. Is the river flowing under the  
bridge? 5. Are the stars shining at night?

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. They are coming from the station. 2. The postman is giving me, my  
letter. 3. The cow is eating the grass. 4. He is calling you at the door.  
5. She is singing a song in the party.

## **Chapter - 14 Present Perfect Tense**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Present Perfect Tense.**

1. learn 2. beaten 3. seen 4. arrived 5. seen 6. ploughed 7. seen.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. A fat cat has not drunk the milk. 2. The trains have not reached the  
station. 3. Himani has not done all his work. 4. My friends have not  
returned from the school. 5. This postman has not distributed all letters.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Have you not taken breakfast? 2. Has Vaishali sung a song in the party?  
3. Has the washerman washed all the clothes? 4. Have many students  
taken part in the games? 5. Has the peon rung the bell?

## **Chapter - 15 Simple Past Tense**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with simple past tense.**

1. did 2. rained 3. abused 4. go 5. bath 6. give 7. steal 8. made  
9. appeared 10. drank.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative Sentences.**

1. They did not take part in a play. 2. We did not see zoo today. 3. I did not  
come on foot from my village. 4. An old man did not come with a stick  
5. Ramya did not go to station at 5 o'clock.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Did he read a book in the class? 2. Did Mahesh sit under the tree? 3. Did  
Renu not write a letter to her brother? 4. Did the hunter not chose a deer?  
5. Did my sister sing a song yesterday?



**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. The farmers ploughed their field. 2. The teacher taught grammar yesterday. 3. Mona came here yesterday. 4. Anu ate anything in the evening. 5. You wanted to play cricket in the morning.

**E. Write a short paragraph using simple past tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 16 Past Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Past Continuous Tense.**

1. sleeping 2. calling 3. bringing 4. going 5. wasting.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. Father was not going to temple in the morning. 2. The sun was not shining in the sky. 3. Munesh was not going to market. 4. They were not drinking the coffee. 5. The washerman was not washing the dirty clothes.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Was Bhavna not telling a lie? 2. Was I not giving you my notes? 3. Were you taking a part in debate? 4. Was the Principal scolding the peon? 5. Were we not doing our work?

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. An old woman was crying near the wall. 2. Shubh was drinking the milk. 3. Hamid was eating the food. 4. You were buying the sugar. 5. Lucky was coming here.

**E. Write a short paragraph using Past Continuous Tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 17 Past Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Past Perfect Tense.**

1. heard 2. seen 3. come 4. behaved 5. had scored 6. gone 7. becamed 8. finished.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. The thief had not run away. 2. You had not washed your clothes. 3. I had not seen Kolkata before. 4. All the shops had not closed by 8 o'clock. 5. The police had not reached the station.

**C. Change the following sentence into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Had the guests not stayed at home? 2. Had the servant cleaned the room? 3. Had Himani not completed her work. 4. Had Abhiraj not failed this year. 5. Had the sun set in the evening.

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. The principal had reached the school on time. 2. The match had

finished by evening. **3.** I had never seen the Taj Mahal. **4.** The mother had cooked the food. **5.** The peon had rung the bell.

**E. Write an incident of your life using past perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

## **Chapter - 18 Simple Future Tense**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Simple Future Tense.**

**1.** come **2.** play **3.** ring **4.** dance **5.** help.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

**1.** We shall not go to see the zoo. **2.** You will not do this work tomorrow.  
**3.** It will not rain today **4.** The atmosphere will not become cold tomorrow.  
**5.** I will not wait you.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

**1.** Will the mother not buy fruits for us? **2.** Will the hungry beggar take the food? **3.** Will Meera not come from Lucknow today? **4.** Will they help you in your need? **5.** Will the gardener not do his work today?

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

**1.** Father will give me pocket money. **2.** I shall take a medicine. **3.** Rekha will go with her friend. **4.** Kamla will wash your clothes. **5.** Your neighbour will help you.

**E. Write your future planning using Simple Future Tense.**

Do it yourself.

## **Chapter - 19 Future Continuous Tense**

### **Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Future Continuous Tense.**

**1.** ringing **2.** making **3.** bathing **4.** reading **5.** buying.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

**1.** The gardener will not be watering the plants. **2.** My brother will not be playing there. **3.** The girls will not be washing their clothes. **4.** I shall not be helping you. **5.** We shall not be going to picnic.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

**1.** Will he be cheating you? **2.** Will she not be taking part in the play?  
**3.** Will the farmers be ploughing their fields? **4.** Shall we be playing football? **5.** Will they not be writing an essay?

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

**1.** He will be going to market today. **2.** The carpenter will be making the furniture. **3.** This fat man will be running. **4.** The servant will be doing his work. **5.** We shall be roaming there.

**E. Imagine– your parents are in Europe. Write your imaginations using Future Continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 20 Future Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with Future Perfect Tense**

1. given up 2. completed 3. reached 4. taken 5. run.

**B. Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.**

1. My sister will not have cooked the food. 2. You will not have heard this news. 3. They will not have spent all their money. 4. I shall not have done this work. 5. He will not have reached the station.

**C. Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.**

1. Shall we have finished our home work? 2. Will the farmer not have come your home? 3. Will that blind man not have bathed in the Ganga? 4. Shall I not have learnt my lesson. 5. Will you not have written an essay.

**D. Change the following sentences into Positive sentences.**

1. I shall have gone to school. 2. You will have solved this question paper. 3. The Principal will have given the punishment 4. Seema will have learnt her lesson. 5. Father will have gone to office.

**E. Write your imagination for space using Future Perfect Tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 21 Prepositions**

**Let's Do**

**A. Encircle the Prepositions in this passage.**

in, from, in.

**B. Fill in the blanks with Preposition.**

1. from 2. on 3. for 4. in 5. for 6. of 7. to 8. of 9. down 10. for.

**C. Fill in the blanks with group Prepositions.**

1. on account of 2. with regard to 3. in favour of 4. in front of 5. because.

**Chapter - 22 Adverb**

**Let's Do**

**A. Underline the adverb and state their kind.**

1. once, Adverb of time 2. there, Adverb of Place 3. bravely, Adverb of Manner 4. ripe, Adverb of Manner 5. When, Interrogative Adverb 6. there, Adverb of Place 7. soundly, Adverb of Manner, 8. in, Adverb of place.

**B. Fill in the blanks with the adverb.**

1. Sweetly 2. late 3. help 4. today 5. well 6. half 7. early 8. better.

## Chapter - 23 Conjunction

### Let's Do

**A. Underline the conjunctions in the following sentences.**

1. and 2. therefore 3. yet 4. before 5. where 6. till 7. because 8. but 9. or 10. but.

**B. Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions.**

1. if 2. otherwise 3. but 4. Neither, nor 5. because 6. because 7. and 8. than 9. better 10. or.

**C. Join each of the following pairs of sentences using conjunction.**

1. I saw the Red Fort and Lotus Temple in Delhi. 2. Be honest than fear none. 3. They have injured but out of danger. 4. Either come in or Go out. 5. See him in the evening or the morning.

**D. Write ten conjunctions in the given space.**

1. He went to Agra and saw the Taj. 2. Wait here till return. 3. The patient had died before to doctor come. 4. She failed as she was careless. 5. She will pass if she works hard. 6. He will not come unless he is invited. 7. Stay here till I come back. 8. Though he is poor, he is honest. 9. Although he was tired, yet he kept working. 10. She may do as she likes.

## Chapter - 24 Interjection

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable interjection.**

1. Wow 2. What 3. Hello 4. Hush 5. Alas.

**B. Write a conversation part between you and your friend using Interjections.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 25 Homophones

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable words.**

1. hair 2. write 3. one 4. dear 5. weak.

**B. Tick (✓) the correct answer.**

1. accept 2. deer 3. week 4. birth 5. won.

**C. Make sentences to differentiate the meanings of the following words.**

1. I bought a new pen yesterday., He knew that Rama would not help him. 2. Mr. M.S. Sharma is the Principal of our school., Your father is a man of principle. He will not do it. 3. A man has two ears., There are twelve months in a year. 4. The boy is in the class., Last night he slept in an inn. 5. Now he will be at ease., Bees give us honey. 6. I will not help him., There is a knot in the rope., 7. After a long fight, the enemy seized the town., The

rain has ceased now. **8.** The pain is too much for me., Who has broken the window pane? **9.** Keep quiet otherwise the teacher will be angry., I am quite well here. So don't worry. **10.** His work is fair., The railway fare will go high soon. **11.** I got the answer by addition., The new edition will come soon. **12.** Will you accept the offer?, Except Rama all came here. **13.** The weather being cold, we did not go out., He asked them whether they would help him.

## **Chapter - 26 Synonyms**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Give the synonyms for the following words.**

**1.** lazy **2.** block **3.** rage **4.** bravery **5.** mourn **6.** victory **7.** fit **8.** quit **9.** urge  
**10.** wrong **11.** deny **12.** gift **13.** wise **14.** bashful **15.** savage.

#### **B. Tick the correct answer.**

**1.** linger **2.** boon **3.** task **4.** apex **5.** coward.

## **Chapter - 27 Antonyms**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Give antonyms of the following words.**

**1.** cruel **2.** boon **3.** gain **4.** fast **5.** virtue **6.** fair **7.** blame **8.** include **9.** wild  
**10.** sweet **11.** vigilant **12.** virtue **13.** care **14.** dull **15.** earn.

#### **B. Tick (✓) the correct answer.**

**1.** pleasure **2.** end **3.** enjoy **4.** gain **5.** vice.

## **Chapter - 28 Punctuation and Capital Letters**

### **Let's Do**

#### **Punctuate the following passage :**

Mother Teresa's ancestors were hard working peasants and this showed itself. Both in her stamina and in her common sense, she was the founder of an organisation called Missionaries of Charity. This organisation has many institutions not only in India but also in other parts of the world. To run these institutions was no problem for her. She felt that whenever she was in need of many, God gave it to her through his people. Her spirit of sacrifice was shown by the fact that when she was given a car used by the Pope during his visit to India. She sold it for the betterment of the organisation.

## **Chapter - 29 Modals**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Fill in the blanks using suitable Modals.**

**1.** may **2.** must **3.** May **4.** should **5.** can **6.** may **7.** ought to **8.** should  
**9.** can **10.** May.

**B. Write a conversation using modals on current topic.**

Do it yourself.

**C. Write some modals which we use to speak in general language.**

1. Can 2. Could 3. May 4. Should 5. Must 6. Ought to 7. Might 8. Need  
9. Used to 10. Shall.

**Chapter - 30 Active and Passive Voice**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the Passive form.**

1. being written 2. being cooked 3. be cut 4. being called 5. being watered  
6. been solved 7. been done 8. be helped 9. broke 10. been shut.

**B. Change the following sentences into Passive voice.**

1. English is taught me by Mona 2. Ravan was killed in war by Rama.  
3. This book will be read by her. 4. Ripe mangoes were being eaten by them. 5. His work is not being done by the postman. 6. Had their fields not been ploughed by the farmers? 7. Her dirty clothes will not have been washed by Sneha.

**Chapter - 31 Letter Writing**

**Let's Do**

**A. Write an application to your Principal to change your bus. State the reason.**

The Principal

A.P.J. Public School

Jalandhar

11 March, 20.....

Dear Sir,

With due respect I beg to say that I am the student of class VI A in your school. I want to change my school bus because in which bus I go, it becomes too late. So I do not reach school at the right time.

I request you to kindly change my bus.

I shall be highly obliged to you.

Your obediently

Naman

**B. Write an application to your class teacher to change your seat. State the reason.**

The Principal

K.L. School

Mumbai

10 September, 20.....

Dear Sir,

With due respect, I beg to say that I am the student of class VI A. My class room is very big. I always sit far from the white board. But my farther eye-sight is very weak. So, I have become so difficulties to look at the white board.

I therefore, request you to change my seat which may be nearer to the white board. I shall be highly obliged to you.

Your faithfully

Ansh

**C. Write a letter to your Principal to arrange cold water in your school. State the reason.**

The Principal

A.P.J. Public School

Jalandhar

21 April, 20.....

Dear Sir,

Most respectfully I beg to say that we are the students of class VI A. This class has fifty students. Now-a-days, the weather was very hot. There is no arrangement of cold water. This is a great problem for us.

So you are requested to make arrangement of cold water. We shall be highly obliged to you.

Your obediently

Krishna

Class VI

**D. Write a letter to your mother describing her a function which was in your school.**

47A, Gandhi Nagar

Meerut

6 Dec, 20.....

My dear mother,

I am very glad to tell you that the function which was in our school, it became on a large scale. All the students invited in the function. The school is decorated with many things. The arrangements of the function was very nice. Many students danced and sang there.

We all enjoyed the function very much.

Your affectionately

Raman

**E. Write a letter to your friend inviting him on your sister's marriage.**

11/2 Nehru Road

Delhi

10 March, 20.....

My dear Monika,

You will be glad to know that the marriage of my sister, Ritu has been settled on 10 April. It will be celebrated at 'Venus Garden' in Delhi. So you are cordially invited to this good occasion. I have invited all my friends also.

Please bring your younger sister and brother also with you. I hope you will not disappoint me.

With good wishes.

Yours sincerely

Anjali

## **Chapter - 32 Notices**

### **Let's Do**

- A. You are Krishna of class VI B. You have lost your bus pass. Write a notice to be put up on the school notice board.**

M.P.S. Delhi

Aug. 14,

#### **D.T.C. Bus-Pass Lost**

Lost my all-route DTC bus pass in blue plastic cover, valid upto 31, August some where in the playground in the recess period yesterday Aug. 13. Finder is requested to return it to me or deposit it to the office superintendent.

Akshay

VI-A

- B. You are Mona of class VI C. Your school is going for a trip. Write a notice to inform the students about the scheduled of trip.**

D.P.S. Public School Meerut

July 12, 20.....

#### **School Trip**

I am the student of class VI C. All the students here by informed that our school is going to Delhi on a trip. All the students invited for this trip. The scheduled of trip is from morning 8 a.m. to evening 7 a.m.

Mona

VI C

## **Chapter - 33 Story Writing**

### **Let's Do**

- A.** This is story of a fisherman who lived on the coast cuba. Although he was old, he was very strong. Except his hands his whole body looked old. He could not catch any fish for eight-four days, but in his eighty fifth day he felt his fishing line being pulled gently. It was very big fish. The fish was so powerful that it pulled the boat after the fisherman.



- B.** This book is one of the worst novel which I have ever read. I must tell you that the story is un interesting and the description of the litter island seems unreal. Even the characters of the novel are lifeless. I found the whole book quite uninteresting. It was easy to guess what would happen and end.
- C.** As a continent Europe it is indeed very small. It is just three times of the size in our country. Barring Australia it is the smallest continent. But Europe is very thickly populated; and yet it it prosperous too during the past few centuries no other continent has left its impact on the rest of the world so much as has Europe.
- D.** Washington saw some soldiers trying to lift a heavy beam near to a bank. There was a corporal with them giving order. The beam was very heavy and soldiers could not lift. They wanted one man more to help them. The corporal, however could give no any help. He thought he was too grand to help man to do so.

## **Chapter - 34 Direct and Indirect Speech**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

**1.** Gopal says that Mohan had gone to Delhi. **2.** Rama tells me that Hafiz had done the work. **3.** The peon will say that the manager is out. **4.** Gopal tells Meera that the English is not easy to learn. **5.** Hema told Neha that It had been raining since morning. **6.** Ram said that Krishna plays cricket well. **7.** Mohan said that Lucky is going to Bhopal.

#### **B. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

**1.** He said that the old man had died in the night. **2.** Seema said that she had not been writing a letter. **3.** The teacher said that the farmer had returned before 5 p.m. **4.** My mother said that the gardener had been working for two hours. **5.** The girl said that he would have done it. **6.** Ritu asked Mona if we should go there. **7.** Deepu told Neelu that his friend would be playing cricket.

#### **C. Change the following sentences into direct speech.**

**1.** The judge told the lawyer that the criminal must be punished. **2.** Kashish said that Charu could go there. **3.** Sahil said that we ought to respect our teachers. **4.** The student told the teacher that the mother might come in the PTN. **5.** A man said that he would sit in the train. **6.** Father said that the sun sets in the west. **7.** My grandmother said that time and tide waits for none.

#### **D. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

**1.** I told you that he had not bought that book. **2.** They told me that they should not give me their pens. **3.** Anita said that she would teach her son there. **4.** Ginni told Vinni that she should obey her parents. **5.** Ram said that he is a good actor then.

**E. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

1. Radha said if she was not fool. 2. They asked him if he would pray to God. 3. My teacher asked me what my name was. 4. The beggar asked a man who would help him. 5. The teacher asked a boy why he was not doing his work.

**F. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

1. The teacher ordered the boys to stand up. 2. He requested his mother to give him a cup of tea. 3. The mother advised her son to play there. 4. The saint forbade the ladies to be dishonest. 5. My father ordered me to respect our elders.

**Chapter - 35 Comprehension**

**A. Read the following passage and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

1. (a) Education is valuable because it trains the mind and makes it accustomed to continuous application and study. (b) When knowledge conquered by labour becomes a possession then knowledge become our property. 2. (i) Education plays a important role in our life. It gives importance to the life of every person. (ii) We should efforts for education, not for our luxurious life but for our vital objects. 3. Education is the best part of every man's life. It is important for everyone. A man suffers so much without education. Education trains our mind.

**B. Read the following passage and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

1. Rana was so good to the people. So the people always were willing to sacrifice their all for the welfare of Rana Pratap. When a poet came to Akbar's court but look off the turban before bowing to the emperor that made Akbar surprised. 2. Rana Pratap was always thought the welfare of his subjects from his heard. 3. There is a story of a great king, Rana Pratap. In this passage, there is the description of Pratap's whole life.

**C. Read the following passage and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

1. (a) The author's advice to the woman of India is entitled to the possession of wealth, unless she has given a fair share of it to the poor and helpless. (b) According to the Bhagwad Gita who does not offer this sacrifice is called a thief. 2. (i) The actual adorn of woman is in her character, in her purity. (ii) According to Bhagwad Gita, who do not sacrifice their life for anyone had been called a thief. 3. In the passage, there is a description of the real ornament of a woman. There is a few description of Sita and Damyanti and also Bhagwad Gita.

**D. Read the following passage and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

1. (a) If television is abused then it may warp the minds of its viewers

especially the young ones, who are sensitive to every kind of impression. (b) The television should be used in India for that purpose and it is my earnest hope that the television will be employed in this country for the good purpose of improving the quality of our men and women. **2.** (i) In our country, Television might be misused. (ii) It means that it may lead as use of magic of the human life itself. **3.** In the passage, there is the description of the Television which might be abused. There is the description of the use or misuse of Television in our country.

## Chapter - 36 Message Writing

### Let's Do

#### A. Read this telephonic conversation between Mr. Vinod Singh and Priya, Mrs. Kapil's daughter.

Priya is going out. Write down the message she will leave for her mother.  
4 p.m.

Dear Mother,

Vinod Singh called by when you were not at the home. He was saying that he has to service our Acquaguard water purifier. I took his contact number to him. His contact number is 25048218. Please call him on this number till 6 o'clock.

Priya

#### B. It is 9 a.m. on Monday. You are waiting for your friend Kalpana. Who is coming to spend the day with you. You receive a call from your aunt. Mrs. Solkar, that she needs you help to look after your sick uncle. So you have to look after uncle. Leave a message for Kalpana.

9 a.m.

Dear Kalpana

I apologize viability to see here at 9 a.m. on Monday. I have been gone to help to my aunt. Because she needs my help to look after my sick uncle. So I have to look after my uncle. Please excuse me.

Your friend

### Model Paper - 1

#### A. Rearrange the following groups of words as sentence.

Rohan and Sohan are very good friends., What a lazy boy you are!, Mercy loves upon me., Will you go there for job.

#### B. Add the subject or predicate in the following sentences.

1. is a good boy. **2.** Mr. Sharma **3.** Aman **4.** is a good singer.

#### C. Make nouns from the following adjectives.

1. wisdom **2.** truly.

**D. Change the singular into plural and plural into singular. Make other changes if necessary.**

1. The crocodiles live in the river. 2. The lions killed the deer.

**E. Correct the following sentences using articles.**

1. The sun rises in the east. 2. Moni is an MLA.

**F. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. No other boy is a cleverer than him. 2. Kashish is the most beautiful of all.

**G. Imagine, you are Krishna. You study in class VI B. Write a application to your sports teacher to arrange extra classes of cricket in the evening.**

The Principal

Sant Dass Public School

Ludhiana

13 April, 20.....

Dear Sir,

Most respectfully I beg to say that I am the student of class VI B. Our cricket practice are not going to good. Next week, the team of our college will play a cricket match. And we are not prepare for the cricket match. So you are requested to arrange extra coaching class for cricket in the evening.

We shall be highly obliged to you.

Your obediently

Krishna

Class VI B

**Model Paper - 2**

**A. Fill in the blanks using relative pronouns.**

1. Who 2. which.

**B. Pick out the verbs and write whether they are transitive or intransitive.**

1. broke - transitive 2. took -intransitive.

**C. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. Rita has not heard this news. 2. Was Shubh doing his work? 3. We want there. 4. Will you pass this year? 5. I had not written a letter.

**D. You go to your friend's house to borrow a book from him, but you do not find him at home. Leave a message to tell him the purpose of your visit.**

5 p.m.

Dear friend

I came to your house when you were not at the home. I came here to borrow a book from you. I need this book too much. When you will come tomorrow then please come to take the book.

Your friend.

**E. Complete the following story.**

As a continent Europe is indeed very small. It is just three times of the sizes in our country. Barring Australia it becomes the smallest continent. But Europe is thickly populated much too.

**Model Paper - 3**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the correct preposition.**

1. to, in 2. by 3. at 4. by.

**B. Pick out the adverb and state its kind.**

1. Bravely - Adverb of manner 2. Soon - Adverb of time.

**C. Join the following sentences using conjunctions.**

1. Either come in or go out. 2. She is beautiful but fat.

**D. Make sentences using the given interjection.**

Hurrah! we have won the match., Bravo! well done.

**E. Fill in the blanks using the correct word.**

1. stationary 2. storeys.

**F. Write synonyms for the following words.**

1. boon 2. deadly.

**G. Write the antonyms for the following words.**

1. disangry 2. hate.

**H. Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. A deer was killed by the hunter. 2. A letter is written by me. 3. The fruits is being bought by her. 4. Your lunch will be taken by you.

**I. You are Neha of Class VI C. Your school is going for an educational trip. Write a notice on the notice board of your school to inform all the students.**

D.A.V. Public School

Chandigarh

11 January, 20.....

**Educational Trip**

All the students here by informed that our school is going to Agra for Educational Trip. All the students invited for this trip. This trip will became very useful to us because it will gives us more knowledge about the career.

Neha

Class VI C

**J. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

1. He tells me that he is well. 2. Ram told Shyam that he was his friend. 3. They asked if we were going to Delhi. 4. The doctor advised the patient that do not eat too much.

**K. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** Subhash Chandra Boss was called Netaji because he led them on the right path. **2.** He escaped from India in the guise of a Pathan. **3.** effort - labourious attempt, unfortunate - unlucky.

**L. Write an essay on the given topics.**

Do it yourself.

**Activity - 1**

**A. Punctuate these sentences correctly.**

**1.** You don't know how to respect your elders. **2.** My son played cricket everyday. **3.** What a brave boy he is! **4.** How many pens have you? **5.** I bought a newspaper from the shop.

**B. Complete these sentences using the following groups of words with correct marks of punctuation.**

**1.** I have two fat goats **2.** My mother always speaks truth. **3.** Nitin gave me thirty rupees. **4.** You sometimes become very rude. **5.** It is rainy day.

**Activity - 2**

**A. Find the subjects.**

**1.** You **2.** Both the lions **3.** Dr. Ramakrishnan **4.** The police **5.** You.

**B. Rewrite each question as a positive sentence.**

**1.** You agreed with me. **2.** My name is Kashish. **3.** The soldiers were fighting bravely. **4.** He bought the books. **5.** Come in.

**Activity - 3**

**A. Writing the form of the verb asked in the sentence and write again the complete sentence.**

**1.** My family went to Delhi yesterday. **2.** Mother Teresa served the society. **3.** M.S. Dhoni plays cricket. **4.** Sunday will be a holiday. **5.** The teacher will take the test tomorrow.

**B. Identify the tense of the sentence.**

**1.** Simple Future **2.** Simple Past **3.** Simple Present **4.** Past Continuous **5.** Present Perfect.

**Activity - 4**

**Make a list to identify helping verbs and main verbs.**

**Helping verbs**

1. shining
2. run
3. give

**Main verbs**

- is  
do  
did

- |           |      |
|-----------|------|
| 4. write  | will |
| 5. going  | are  |
| 6. tried  | have |
| 7. missed | has  |
| 8. making | are  |

### **Activity - 5**

#### **A. Use the pronouns correctly.**

1. Its too late to come here. 2. Kindly give me your notes to copy them.  
3. They have gone to their village. 4. Does the dog find it's caller? 5.  
They're very honest.

#### **B. Underline the possessive pronoun in the following sentences.**

1. my 2. your 3. his 4. her 5. its.

## Book - 7

### Chapter - 1 The Sentence

#### Let's Do

#### A. Rearrange the following group of words into sentences :

1. Brave soldiers die for their country. 2. An honest man is respected everywhere. 3. He gave me a watch on my birthday. 4. There mangoes are very ripe and sweet. 5. Some naughty students are quarreling.

#### B. Change the following sentences as directed.

1. My grandfather does not tell us a story. 2. The teacher found him absent. 3. You should not obey your elders. 4. Did my mother buy me a cycle? 5. These dolls are not looking pretty. 6. You enjoyed cricket. 7. You do not like play with doll. 8. My aunt does not live in Chennai.

#### C. Add the suitable question tags to the following sentences :

1. Does Ms. Bhatia teach us English? 2. Do you not know my address? 3. Can they not park their car here? 4. Did he answered every questions? 5. Shall we not forget you?

#### D. Answer the following questions by following instructions given in bracket.

1. Come in. 2. Complete this drawing. 3. Take two antibiotic tablets daily. 4. Begin your homework in the evening. 5. You should go on the hilly stations during your vacation.

### Chapter - 2 Articles

#### Let's Do

#### A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable articles.

1. a 2. the 3. the 4. an 5. an 6. an 7. the 8. a 9. an 10. an.

#### B. Use a suitable article where necessary and rewrite each sentence :

1. The cashier of the firm is suspended. 2. The light travels faster than sound. 3. The bread and butter are wholesome food. 4. The earth moves on its axis. 5. He told me an interesting story. 6. I engaged a porter to carry our luggage. 7. We shall start at 10 O'clock in the morning. 8. I remember the house where I was born. 9. The milk turned sour. 10. The teacher punished all the boys who mis-behaved.

#### C. Insert articles in this story.

A child was born in Solanika in 1881, Who was given the name of Mustafa. His parents were the working class people, industrious, patriotic and conservative. His father died while the child was still small. For sometime he ran wild growing strong and healthy, but without education or discipline. At last after one or two schools had been tried, he was sent to the Military College. He soon became skilled in the military matters and an efficient soldier. While there he was given the name of Kemal, to distinguish from the another officer, named Mustafa. Later on he became



the President of Turkey Republic and made it very strong and modern. He tried his best to see his country progressive, so he is remembered with love even today. Such a greatman is rarely born.

### Chapter - 3 Noun

#### Let's Do

##### A. Underline the noun in the story and state their kinds :

Proper Noun	Common Noun	Collective Noun
King Lear	King	armies
Britian	Daughters	army
Gonerila	Father	
Regan	husband	
Cordelia	sister	
France	child	
Edmoed	Kingdom	
England	Court	
	home	
	Prison	

##### B. Make abstract noun from the following words by adding suffix.

1. fairy 2. boyhood 3. noblehood 4. truth 5. argument 6. youngage  
7. appearance 8. marriage 9. holiness 10. protection.

##### C. Write the collective noun for the following nouns.

1. flight 2. gang 3. clutches 4. tuft 5. library 6. clump 7. fleet 8. bundle  
9. crew 10. suite.

### Chapter - 4 Pronoun

#### Let's Do

##### A. Underline the pronouns in the story and state their kinds.

Personal Pronoun	Demonstrative Pronoun	Relative Pronoun
He	This	his
	that	
	It	

##### B. Fill in the blanks with relative pronouns.

1. whom 2. who 3. which 4. that 5. where.

##### C. Fill in the blanks with suitable reflexive pronouns.

1. himself 2. myself 3. ourselves 4. itself 5. themselves 6. myself.

### Chapter - 5 Adjective

#### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable adjectives :**

1. a 2. these 3. better than 4. any 5. Whose 6. hard 7. heavy 8. some  
9. big 10. last.

**B. Underline the adjectives in this story and write their kinds.**

secular - Adjective of Quality, equally - Adjective of Quality, That -  
Demonstrative Adjective, all - Adjective of Number, many - Adjective of  
Quantity quite - Adjective of Quality, lavish - Adjective of Quality, noble -  
Adjective of Quality, great - Adjective of Quality, glory - Adjective of  
Quality, wisely - Adjective of Quality, humanity - Adjective of Quality,  
powerful - Adjective of Quality, small - Adjective of Quality.

**Chapter - 6 Degrees of Adjective**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable degree of adjective.**

1. best 2. mightier 3. light 4. holy 5. best.

**B. Give the Comparative and Superlative degree of these adjectives.**

<b>Comparative</b>	<b>Superlative</b>
Sadder	Saddest
less	least
later	latest
fitter	fittest
luckier	luckiest
broadier	broadest
more	most
more	most
more famous	most famous
stranger	strangest
more expensive	most expensive

**Chapter - 7 Verb**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the verbs as directed.**

1. stopped 2. done 3. hanged 4. attacked, reached 5. flowed 6. cooking  
7. swimming 8. lend 9. chose 10. cut.

**B. Rewrite the following passage using the past or past participle forms.**

It has not necessary to be rich in order to be happy. I have seen many a  
saint living in perfect bliss. They had contented and happy. They have not  
the least care in the world.

## Chapter - 8 Formation of Verb

### Let's Do

#### A. Fill in the blanks using formed verb :

1. know really
2. broaden
3. purify
4. ensure
5. accompany
6. bathe
7. Classify
8. enable.

#### B. Form the following words into verbs :

1. beautify
2. sell
3. bathe
4. frighten
5. accompany
6. feed
7. enlarge
8. belittle
9. imprison
10. classify.

## Chapter - 9 Simple Present Tense

### Let's Do

#### A. Fill in the blanks with simple present tense.

1. like
2. goes
3. get up
4. wash
5. dances
6. watches
7. learn
8. eat.

#### B. Frame questions using the given question words in brackets.

1. How do you do your work?
2. To whom do we respect?
3. How many pens does the boy need?
4. How much sugar does she buy?
5. When does the school begin?

#### C. Change the following sentences as directed.

1. They do not go to walk every day.
2. Do we come from school at noon?
3. He writes a letter.
4. Do I teach you English?
5. Saurabh does not learn computer here.

#### D. Write a short paragraph using simple present tense :

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 10 Present Continuous Tense

### Let's Do

#### A. Fill in the blanks with present continuous tense.

1. are reading
2. are flying
3. is complaining
4. am doing
5. is bathing.

#### B. Change the following sentences as directed.

1. The boys are not playing football.
2. Am I asking some questions?
3. A girl is riding a horse
4. Are the workers cutting the trees?
5. A dog is lying under the tree.
6. The doctors are not giving us medicine.
7. Are we not coming from Agra?
8. Reena is not writing an essay.
9. The grandmother is telling a story.
10. Am I taking my lunch at noon.

#### C. Write a short paragraph using present continuous tense.

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 11 Present Perfect Tense

### Let's Do

#### A. Fill in the blanks with present perfect tense.

1. drunk
2. passed
3. gone
4. bought
5. completed.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. The servant has not stolen my purse. 2. Has Rahul not come here?  
3. You have listened me. 4. I have given you a book.

**C. Write a short paragraph using present perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 12 Simple Past Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with simple past tense.**

1. water 2. rained 3. played 4. go 5. see.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. We did not work ten hours everyday. 2. She did not drink tea in the morning. 3. Did you go to the forest? 4. He did not see an elephant in the zoo. 5. We read the newspaper. 6. The girls sang a song. 7. Did Sohan live in Meerut? 8. They did not come here everyday. 9. Did Mohan help me many times? 10. My father loved me.

**C. Write a short paragraph using simple past tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 13 Past Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with past continuous tense.**

1. going 2. looking after 3. dancing 4. drinking 5. doing.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. They were not helping me. 2. She was doing work in this office. 3. Was the farmer ploughing his field? 4. Were we speaking the truth? 5. Harish was giving his views.

**C. Write a short paragraph using past continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 14 Past Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with past perfect tense.**

1. gone 2. come 3. given 4. advised 5. write.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. He had not bought a newspaper before I went to home. 2. Did the teacher punished the children after the Principal had gone? 3. The peon had rung the bell before the teachers went to the class. 4. The workers completed their work after it had rained heavily. 5. Had Neetu not kept her promise before Mona went from here?

**C. Write a short paragraph using past perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 15 Simple Future Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with simple future tense.**

1. buy 2. cook 3. teach 4. write 5. give.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. Ishrat will not teach you English. 2. Will Varun not go for this job? 3. We shall post this letter. 4. The Principal will not give the speech. 5. Will Indians get success in future?

**C. Write a short paragraph using simple future tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 16 Future Continuous Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with future continuous tense.**

1. coming 2. taking 3. doing 4. buying 5. reading.

**B. Change the following sentences using future continuous tense.**

1. Reena will not be learning her lesson. 2. I shall not be drinking fresh juice. 3. You will be coming from Agra on Tuesday. 4. Will Raman not be going to Amritsar? 5. Shall we be wearing new dresses on Christmas.

**C. Write short paragraph using future continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 17 Future Perfect Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with future perfect tense.**

1. gone 2. completed 3. watered 4. eaten 5. read.

**B. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. The tailor will have given clothes before the mother comes. 2. The peon will not have rung the bell before the teachers come? 3. Shall I have finished my work before my aunt returns? 4. We shall not have drunk the milk before the mother comes. 5. Will she not have borrowed your book before you come?

**C. Write a short paragraph using future perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 18 Prepositions

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks using preposition.**

1. at, in 2. As a result of 3. at 4. on 5. from, with in 6. from 7. to, at 8. among 9. on, at, in 10. in, since.

**B. Pick out prepositions from this paragraph and write down in the given space.**

of	for	in
to	to	of
in	to	
at	after	
at	to	

**Chapter - 19 Adverb**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable adverbs.**

1. clearly 2. daily 3. fast 4. feel 5. help.

**B. Underline the adverb and state their kind.**

1. hardly - Adverb of Manner 2. late - Adverb of Time 3. usually - Adverb of Frequency 4. direct - Adverb of Assertion 5. gently - Adverb of Manner.

**C. Write a short passage using adverbs.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 20 Conjunctions**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable conjunctions.**

1. and 2. Neither, nor 3. otherwise 4. where 5. but.

**B. Join the following sentences using conjunctions.**

1. I bought a blue pen or a blue sheet. 2. They are coming because they want to see movie. 3. Ram and Raj are the good boys. 4. Neeshu worked hard so passed the exams. 5. He is poor but honest.

**C. Write a short paragraph using conjunction.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 21 Interjection**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable interjection.**

1. Alas 2. Wow 3. Hurrah 4. Bravo 5. What.

**B. Write a short paragraph using interjection.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 22 Homophones**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable word.**

1. blew 2. peace 3. president 4. hear.

**B. Make sentences to show the difference in the given pairs of words.**

**1.** We should pray to God daily., The mouse fell a prey to the owl. **2.** The scent of the flower is sweet., Have you not sent your servant to Agra yet? **3.** I have come here to read., He could not hear the speech. **4.** Now read this chapter., Do you know where he lives? **5.** She reached there later than you., The latter chapters of the book are interesting. **6.** There is a hole in your shirt., The whole work was finished. **7.** I got the answer by addition., The new edition will come soon. **8.** This bed is very comfortable., Your friend is a bad girl.

**Chapter - 23 Synonyms**

**Let's Do**

**A. Solve the puzzle and fill the boxes.**

**Down : a. FAITH b. ENTHUSIASM c. NAUGHTY d. STRANGE.**

**Across : a. HUMBLE b. MOURN c. FORSAKE d. SUCCESS e. CONTROVERSY.**

**Chapter - 24 Antonyms**

**Let's Do**

**A. Solve the puzzle and fill the boxes.**

**Across : a. BEGIN b. REGULAR c. COASTANT d. HONEST.**

**Down : e. UNFAMOUS f. LOSS g. DISTRESS h. STRAIGHT**

**Chapter - 25 Punctuation And Capital Letters**

**A. Read the following sentences and put comma, inverted comma, full stop, question mark, exclamation mark, capital letters or commas wherever required.**

**1.** "She will appear for her entrance examination tomorrow", said Sumedha. **2.** Rita said, "What a beautiful view!" **3.** Simran has booked a D.D.A. flat. **4.** She prayed for the quick recovery of her ailing mother. **5.** We should buy electrical goods with I.S.I. Mark. **6.** Rosy went to Mathura on Thursday. As she had an appointment with Dr. Sudhir Pandey. **7.** Hina said, "Why is the Shatabdi Express late?" **8.** The team leader said, "Hurray! We won the running trophy." **9.** My cousin will soon appear for her B.A. examination. **10.** Her cousin is arriving from U.S.A. She has gone to the Indira Gandhi International Airport to receive him.

**B. Rewrite the given story, after using punctuation marks.**

A lion was lying near his cave. He was old and weak. A jackal come there. The lion said, "Please come in. You are very wise. I am all alone." The jackal said, "Sir, I am afraid that the visit will not be good for me." The lion said, "Oh! I am too old and weak to kill you. See how many visitors have come to me. Here are their footprints." The jackal said, "Yes! I see many

footprints going towards your den, but I see none coming out,” saying this the jackal ran away. The lion remained hungry and disappointed. On account of his wisdom the jackal saved his life. You should remember that sweet words may lead us to ruin and destruction.

## **Chapter - 26 Modals**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable modals.**

1. ought to 2. May 3. Can 4. should 5. must.

#### **B. Write a short paragraph on “My Duties” using modals.**

Do it yourself.

## **Chapter - 27 Active and Passive Voice**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Fill in the blanks with the passive form of the verb.**

1. being written 2. being washed 3. been eaten 4. been rung 5. be accompanied.

#### **B. Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. The trees has been cut down by the woodcutter. 2. A glass of milk should not taken by me everyday. 3. This book is read by him in the class. 4. Some balloons are being bought by the children. 5. The food was cooked by my mother. 6. A deer was being killed by the hunter. 7. All the letters had not been posted by them. 8. A new car will have been bought by you. 9. Are you called by him? 10. Why have your house been sold by you?

#### **C. Change the following sentences into active voice.**

1. A cow eats the grass. 2. The master has beaten his servant. 3. Was you calling him? 4. Had this girl worn a new dress? 5. I will drink the milk. 6. I will have finished my work.

## **Chapter - 28 Direct and Indirect Speech**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

1. Mahesh tells me that he works in a factory. 2. Reena told Meena that she danced in the party. 3. I told you that he had been going to home. 4. They told me that they had gone to station. 5. Ramya said that she would give me her book. 6. The teacher told me that write an application to your Principal. 7. Father said that Gandhiji had died in Jan. 30, 1948. 8. Meetu told Neetu that she would be buying a new dress from the market. 9. They told him that he could run fast then. 10. My mother told me that may I live long.

#### **B. Change the following sentences into direct speech.**

1. He say, “He is ill.” 2. My son said to me, “Happy Birthday.” 3. The grandfather said to him, “Honesty is the best policy.” 4. I said to him, “She



is a very beautiful girl.” **5.** Naman said to Raman, “He will come tomorrow.”

**C. Rewrite the following sentences in reported speech.**

**1.** Rohan asked me when had I arrived. **2.** Rita asked him if she liked chocolate. **3.** Ragini requested Gauri to open the windows. **4.** Sneha requested Rohan to bring her bag. **5.** Garima asked Meena if she had packed her things.

**Chapter - 29 Letter Writing**

**Let's Do**

**A. Write a letter to your friend inviting him to spend a weekend with you.**

A-2, Laxmi Nagar

Delhi-92

3rd Sep. 20.....

Siya

Thanks for your letter which I received yesterday. I am pleased to know that your family members are quite well. I am going to Nainital with my family to enjoy my weekend. I, therefore, request you to come here and we may pass weekend in Nainital, enjoy the beautiful scenes of nature.

Anxiously waiting for your arrival.

Your affectionately

Seema

**B. Write a letter an application to your class teacher requesting her to change your seat that you may be nearer to the white board.**

VII-B Students

The East End School

May 14, 20.....

The Principal

The East End School

Park Road,

Kolkata

Sir

With due respect, I beg to say that I am the student of class VII B. My classroom is very big. I always sit far from the white board. But my farther eye sight is very weak. So, I have become so difficulties to look at the white board.

I, therefore, request you to change my seat which may be nearer to the white board. I shall be highly obliged to you.

Your faithfully

Shubham Verma

- C. Write an application to the Principal of your school requesting her to exempt you from playing games as you are not keeping good health.**

VII-C Students

Meritorious Public School

April 21, 20.....

The Principal

Meritorious Public School Delhi.

Madam

I would like to say that due to my weakness, I have been advised by the doctor to complete badrest. I am the student of sports. So, I want to exempt from playing games.

I will be grateful if you kindly grant me the permission to exempt from the playing games.

Your obediently

Nakul Sharma

- D. Write an application to the librarian requesting him to issue you a duplicate library card as you have lost the original one.**

The Librarian

St. Mary School

Meerut

10 Sep, 20.....

**Subject - Issue a duplicate library card**

Sir

Most respectfully I beg to say that I received my library card from the library. But unfortunately it is lost some where. I searched for it but I could not find it.

Kindly let me issue a duplicate card.

I shall be highly obliged to you.

Your faithfully

Shanu.

## **Chapter - 30 Message Writing**

### **Let's Do**

- 1. You are a salesman with Tata Motors, Delhi. You came to know that your friend Rohit has met with an accident. The manager is not available at that time. So write a message for him.**

16 Aug, 20.....

7:00 p.m.

The Manager

All of a sudden, my friend Rohit has met with an accident on the road. So he has been hospitalized. He can not come and not to do work.

- 2. Your parents are not at home. As you are about to leave for your cricket match. The phone rings, the caller identifies himself as Mr Bhatia, the friend of your father invites your family for dinner at his home. Write a message which you will leave for your parents.**

18 June, 20.....

8:00 p.m.

Dear Parents

Mr. Bhatia rang on our land line to invite us for dinner at their home. I am going for dinner at their home. Please join us for dinner at their home when you came.

Loving son.

- 3. Imagine you are the Head Boy of school. Write a message for all the prefects to the urgent meeting of the Proctorial Board.**

20 Sep, 20.....

9:00 a.m.

The Prefects

All the prefects hereby informed that there is a urgent meeting of the proctorial Board. All the prefects had reached at the correct time to the urgent meeting of the Proctorial Board.

Head boy of school.

- 4. You are Rashmi. Your appointment is with your friend Neha to visit an exhibition at 5:00 pm. But you are busy at home. Write a message to your friend giving you excuse for not keeping the appointment.**

2nd June 20.....

Dear Neha

I apologize my inability to see you at 3 p.m. to visit an exhibition. I have been held up by my parents for preparing dishes for some unexpected guests. I am sorry for it. Please excuse me.

Rashmi.

## **Chapter - 31 Story Writing**

### **Let's Do**

- A. Read the clues and complete the following story.**

Do it yourself.

- B. Read the clues and complete the following story.**

Do it yourself.

- C. Read the clues and complete the following story.**

Do it yourself.

- D. Read the clues and complete the following story.**

Do it yourself.

**E. Complete the story whose opening sentences are given below :**

**(a)** Do it yourself. **(b)** Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 32 Comprehension**

**A. Read the following passages and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** The people of Hamelin were afraid of rats because the rats were so big that they used to fight the dogs and kill the cats and bite the babies cradles. **2.** The people of the town went to the town hall to see the mayor who was the chief man of the town. **3.** The tall man was wearing a long coat from heel to head, when he entered the town hall. **4.** There is a story of a town called Hamelin in North Germany was over run with rats. The rats were so big. To get rid of rats, the Mayor held a meeting.

**B. Questions :**

**1.** Akbar longed for a son. **2.** After his wish was fulfilled Akbar decided to build a new capital city at Sikri. **3.** Akbar gave the name to the city Fatehpur Sikri or "The city of victory." **4.** Fatehpur Sikri is in Agra. **5.** This is the story of Akbar's time, there lived a Mohammad Saint of great renown, name was Shekh Salim Chisti. Akbar longed for a son. After fulfilled his wish, Akbar built a new capital city at Sikri.

**C. Questions :**

**1.** The people rung the bell in trouble because through this the King heard their wrongs. **2.** The king compelled minister to look after the horse. **3.** The king loved his people very much. A bell hung outside his palace, whenever any people was in trouble, they came and rang the bell. Then the king heard their wrongs. **4.** There was a king. He was very kind and known for his justice. He loved his people very much. He hung a bell outside his palace to hear the wrongs of people. He also gave justice to the minister's horse.

**D. Questions :**

**1.** The servant saved the painter's life. **2.** The painter rushed forward to punish the servant for spoiling the picture. **3.** If the painter had taken any step then he would have fallen over the high platform and been dashed to floor below. **4.** It is a story of a famous painter. One day he was employed for decorating a place. In the story a servant saved the life of painter.

**E. Questions :**

**1.** Marco Polo first made a route across Asia to China. **2.** Marco's descriptions stirred men up to find out more about the outside world. **3.** This is a story of Marco Polo, who first made a route across Asia to China. He also told the customs and manners of the people. Marco's descriptions stirred men up to find out more about the outside world. **4.** Marco Polo, a great man.

**F. Questions :**

**1.** The hare and the tortoise were quarreling about that which of them was the faster. **2.** They decided to run a race over a certain distance to settle the quarrel. **3.** The hare laid down to have a nap until the tortoise could catch up with him. **4.** As he awoke, the hare saw that the tortoise had passed him. **5.** He lay down to have a nap to think that he would take this thing easy and the tortoise could not catch up with him.

**G. Questions :**

**1.** The soldiers were made from one old, tin spoon. **2.** The little boy said, "Tin Soldiers." **3.** The box in which the soldiers lay given to the little boy because it was his birthday. **4.** The soldiers carried muskets in their arms. **5.** All tin soldiers liked each other to a hair, all except that one who was rather different from the repose, for he had been made last, when there was no quite enough tin left.

**H. Questions :**

**1.** The crow went away with a large piece of cheese to a tree where he meant to make a meal. **2.** When the fox saw the cheese, he wished to have the dainty food for himself. **3.** The crow was sadder and wiser of course hungry. **4.** The fox flattered the crow for the piece of cheese. **5.** (i) tasteful (ii) chirp (iii) snatch.

**I. Questions :**

**1.** The blinds were considered useless in olden days because they cannot do anything due to their blindness. **2.** People donate their eyes to the eye-banks to think that this way they could help provide sight to the many blind people. **3.** Rich diet and timely treatment of the children by the doctors blindness could be prevented. **4.** Eye-banks keep carefully to the donated eye for the blindness people. **5.** The people think that the blindness are a burden on the family and they can do nothing. It was a curse on the family or the blind.

**J. Questions :**

**1.** If wheel is removed from our life the civilization would stop at once. **2.** men and animals carried loads before the wheel was invented. **3.** In earlier time man and animals carried much load because that time was no other resources to carry the loads. **4.** No, the invention of wheel was all day affair. **5.** Yes, the life was so difficult before the wheel was invented because then men carried their load themselves or on the animals.

**K. Questions :**

**1.** Education is significant for the development of a man. **2.** Education is necessary of women because if woman are not be educated then half of our society will remain backward. **3.** Yes, the women competent to handle responsible jobs as men do. **4.** Education develops a man mentally and morally. **5.** Without education men is like an animals because education teaches us civilization and without it men cannot live in society.

## **L. Questions.**

**1.** The minister saw the prisons while he was inspecting a jail. **2.** The minister was surprised to the first reply of the prisoner. **3.** On the reply of the prisoner, the minister asked a questions to the superintendent of jail. **4.** No, the young prisoner's crime was not really. **5.** No, the prisoner had not stolen a cow. It was unfortunate.

## **Chapter - 33 Poster Making**

### **Let's Do**

- A. Make a poster on the theme 'Play Holi with flowers or with natural colours'. Use colour of your own to design the poster. The poster is issued by the Police department of your state.**

Do it yourself.

- B. Make a poster to make 'People aware of the importance of preserving our Historical Monuments.' The poster is to be put up near important monuments.**

Do it yourself.

## **Chapter - 34 Notice Writing**

### **Let's Do**

- 1. Your school is organising a cultural programme to raise funds for a school meant for the visually challenged children. Famous singer Kashish has agreed to perform. Write a notice providing necessary details.**

**St. Thomas**

June 10,

### **Cultural Programme**

All the students are hereby informed that our school is organising a Cultural Programme to raise funds for a school for the visually challenged children. Famous singer Kashish has agreed to perform in the programme. All the students will be attend this cultural programme because it will increase our knowledge.

- 2. You are Komal Verma. Write a notice informing the children living in your colony about a theater workshop being organised in the colony in the month of June and about inviting them to join it. Write a notice providing necessary details.**

**43 Spingside, Kurseong**

March 24

### **Inform the Children**

I am Komal Verma. I would like to tell you that our colony is being organised a theater workshop in the month of June. You all are invited in

the organisation function of the theater workshop. Our colony will be develop through it.

### **Chapter - 35 Bio-Sketch**

**Following are some of the fact related to the life of M.S. Dhoni the skipper of Indian Cricket team. Read this Information and then write his bio-sketch.**

The full name of M.S. Dhoni is Mahendra Singh Dhoni. He was born on 7 July, 1981. He had studied at DAV School, Shyamali in Ranchi. His idols are Adam Gilchrist and Sachin Tendulkar. The bollywood actor Amitabh Bachchan and Lata Mangeshkar are also his idols. In his field, he is a good wicket keeper. He made Ranji Trophy debut for Bihar in 1991-2000. He cracked a dazzling 148 against. Pakistan at Vishakhapatnam. Followed by a appointed. He made the captain of twenty-20 squad for the world Championship in South Africa. In 2010, he lifted the Asian Cup defeating Sri Lanka in the final. He got married with Sakshi on the July 2010.

**Given below are some of the facts related to the life of Sri, Jawahar Lal Nehru. One of the most beloved sons of India. With the help of the following points develop his bio-sketch in your own words.**

Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru was born at Allahabad on Nov. 14, 1889. He got his early education at home. He was sent to England to study law. He returned to India. He came under the influence of Gandhi. He joined the national movement. He fought hard for India's freedom. He went to jail many times. He became the first Prime Minister of India. He was a great lover of peace. He has a great love and faith in mankind. He loved children very much. He was also a great writer or great speaker and the believer of universal brotherhood.

### **Chapter - 36 Paragraph Writing**

#### **Let's Do**

**Write the paragraph on the following topics.**

**1. My school picnic.**

Do it yourself.

**2. How I spent my summer holidays.**

Do it yourself.

**3. My favourite book.**

Do it yourself.

**4. Sportmanship.**

Do it yourself.

#### **Model Paper - 1**

**A. Change the following sentences as directed.**

**1.** Do Rohan and Sohan read in the same school? **2.** We did not go to the school everyday.

**B. Insert article wherever necessary in the following passage.**

A policeman is the useful public servant. He wears a Khaki uniform. He has a leather belt. He wears a cap on his head. He saves us from the wrong elements. Discipline and hard work are the rules of his job.

**C. Fill in the blanks with suitable adjectives.**

1. dutiful 2. twelve 3. great 4. big.

**D. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. Neha is as fat as I. 2. Reena is the best girl of her class.

**E. Underline Pronoun in the given passage and state their kinds.**

**Personal Pronoun :** I, It.

**F. Write a short paragraph using past perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

**G. Write a short paragraph on “My favourite leader”.**

Do it yourself.

**H. Write a letter to your father requesting him to buy you a new bicycle.**

11/2 Nehru Road

Agra

10 Jan, 20.....

My dear father

You will be glad to know that I have passed my class with good marks and you have promised me that if I will be pass with good marks then you will give me a new bicycle.

So please give me a new bicycle.

Thanking you

Your Loving.

**Model Paper - 2**

**A. Read the following passage and answer these questions.**

**Questions :**

1. Trees help to conserve soil and water. In open country, trees act as wind breaks and keep the wind from blowing away top soil. Their roots prevent soil from being washed away by heavy rains. Tree roots also help store water in the ground. 2. In mountain regions, trees prevent sliding snow from causing avalanched. 3. Vacationists are the relief for the persons. They go to the forest for recreation. 4. Living trees are as valuable to man as are tree product because the help conserve natural resources. 5. Trees helps to safe guard the remainder of gases in the atmosphere.

**B. Pick out prepositions from this passage.**

of, for, to, since, from, to.



**C. Pick out verbs from this passage and state they are transitive or intransitive.**

went - transitive, started- transitive, became - intransitive, returned - transitive, fought - transitive.

**D. Write antonyms for the following words.**

1. regular 2. distribute 3. timid 4. despair.

**E. Write synonyms for the following words.**

1. allow 2. risk 3. act 4. aid.

**F. Change the following sentences into passive voice :**

1. Rishita is gone to school daily by bus. 2. A lie had always told by Nitin.  
3. The parents will be complained by the teachers. 4. Let the poor not be insulted by you.

**G. You are Ginni. You are going to Agra for education trip. Write a notice to the notice board inviting names for the trip. Mention all the details about the trip.**

**D.P.S. Public School Meerut**

Jan 10,

**Education Trip**

All the students here by informed that our school is going to Agra for education trip. Pooja, Siya, Shreya invited for this trip. This trip will become very useful to us because it will gives us more knowledge about the career.

Ginni

**H. Complete the story by the given clues.**

A poor wood-cutter was cutting down a tree on the bank of a river. His axe fell into the river. He began to weep bitterly. God Mercury appeared there. He took pity on the wood-cutter. He dived into the river and brought a gold-axe. The wood-cutter refused to take it. God dived again and brought a silver-axe. Again the woodcutter refused to take it. God Mercury dived the third time and brought an iron-axe. The honest wood-cutter accepted it. He thanked God Mercury. Being pleased with his honesty, God Mercury reward him all the three axes.

**Model Paper - 3**

**A. Punctuate the following passage.**

Zoo is a place where so many birds and animal live. The people go to visit. There children were throwing grounds nuts and bananas. They looked so happy.

**B. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

1. Naman will say that he comes from Agra. 2. The teacher advised me that respect your elders. 3. Ginni told Vinni that she wrote a letter to her. 4. My grandfather told me that the pen is mightier than the sword.

**C. Fill in the blanks with the suitable modals.**

1. should 2. ought 3. May 4. ought to.

**D. Fill in the blanks using adverbs.**

1. fastly 2.early 3. like 4. more.

**E. Write a bio-sketch of your life.**

Do it yourself.

**F. Write an essay on “The Importance of Moral Education.”**

Do it yourself.

**Activity - 1**

**A. Encircle the correct form of adjective.**

1. colder 2. more important 3. fastest 4. harder 5. famous.

**B. Think the correct form of adjectives and re-write the following sentences.**

1. Mrs. Bhatia is the best English teacher of my school. 2. The girls are more co-operative than the boys. 3. Whale is the biggest water-animal. 4. January is colder month than February.

**Activity - 2**

**A. Identify the adverbs and underline them.**

1. loudly 2. always 3. almost 4. late 5. skillfully.

**B. Complete the following sentences using adverbs.**

1. They reached the station early. 2. Krishana asks me clearly. 3. My mother gave me the costly gifts. 4. These students write very neatly. 5. Alas! His pet cat is died badly. 6. I moved from here.

**Activity - 3**

**A. Underline the verb of the sentences and write tense of the sentence in the given space.**

1. came, died - Past Perfect Continuous Tense 2. love - Present Indefinite Tense 3. saw - Past Indefinite Tense 4. gone - Future Perfect Tense 5. cooking - Present Continuous Tense.

**B. Complete the following sentences using present perfect continuous tense.**

1. have been playing here for two hours. 2. has been singing a song. 3. has been working here since 2001. 4. has been catching the thief. 5. have been sharing their home for many years.

**Activity - 4**

**A. Identify the prepositions and encircle them.**

1. with 2. during 3. across 4. under 5. on.

**B. Complete the following sentences using prepositions.**

**1.** is in the cup. **2.** is in the pond **3.** lives at Karol Bag in Delhi. **4.** are playing in the park. **5.** is essential for us.

**Activity - 5**

**A. Underline the conjunction in the following sentences.**

**1.** and **2.** or **3.** but **4.** or **5.** otherwise.

**B. Complete the following sentences using interjections.**

**1.** We won the match. **2.** What a beautiful rose. **3.** How are you? **4.** you have done it. **5.** his pet dog is dead.

## Book - 8

### Chapter - 1 Articles

#### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with articles.**

1. the, a 2. a 3. an 4. the 5. The, a.

**B. Rewrite the following story using articles.**

Allahabad is a famous city. It is a great place of pilgrimage. You know that there is the Sangam of Ganga and Yamuna. Every religious-minded Hindu wants to have a dip at Sangam. It is his belief that the sins will be washed off by taking a dip at this holy place. Will you go to Allahabad sometimes?

**C. Tick (✓) the correct sentence and (X) the wrong one.**

1. Man is a social man. 2. She was first to hand in her question paper.  
3. The Prime-Minister came to Meerut for an inspection. 4. What a shame! 'You have done'. 5. A one-eyed man is not eligible for a driving licence.

**D. Underline the correct answer.**

1. dozen 2. Beauty 3. Lion 4. the truth 5. dinner 6. The children 7. Heat  
8. the woman 9. a lie 10. the greatest.

### Chapter - 2 Adjective

#### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable adjectives ;**

1. some 2. great 3. one-letre 4. various 5. very 6. weak, difficult.  
7. coldest 8. new 9. biggest 10. many.

**B. Underline the most suitable adjective in the following sentences.**

1. mysterious 2. patriotic 3. advantageous 4. boyish 5. healthy 6. essential 7. desirable 8. coward.

**C. Make four adjectives using each of the following suffixes.**

1. eligible	sensible	terrible	horrible
2. artistic	patriotic	dramatic	emphatic
3. boyish	feverish	selfish	jewish
4. Asian	Italian	European	Indian
5. accurate	affectionate	appreciate	collegiate

### Chapter - 3 Degrees of Adjective

#### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks with Comparative degree.**

1. cleverer 2. heavier 3. more costly 4. better 5. older.

**B. Fill in the blanks with Superlative degree.**

1. most naughty 2. most intelligent 3. best 4. wisest 5. purest.

### Chapter - 4 Verb

#### Let's Do

**A. Write the following sentences using correct form of ver.**

1. are reading 2. will return 3. shot 4. caught 5. tell 6. goes 7. work  
8. will take 9. arrive 10. spends.

**B. Underline the verb in the following passage and tell the name of form of verb.**

Present	Past	Present Participle
get	saw	riding
take	want	
take	said	
get	want	
	said	
	cried	
	stopped	
	said	

**Chapter - 5 Modals**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using the suitable modals.**

1. will 2. May 3. must 4. can 5. May 6. ought 7. Don't have to 8. Can  
9. ought 10. will 11. will 12. Can 13. didn't need 14. will 15. can  
16. should 17. will 18. will 19. will.

**Chapter - 6 Simple Present Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. A neighbour comes to live near your house. His name is Krishna. Ask him question with the help of given clues.**

1. What is your names? 2. In which school do you study? 3. Which game do you like? 4. What type of movie do you like? 5. When do you do your homework?

**B. Match the following columns.**

1. (iv) 2. (v) 3. (i) 4. (ii) 5. (iii).

**C. Fill in the blanks with simple present tense.**

1. reads 2. rises 3. learn 4. play 5. waste 6. ring 7. speak 8. do they 9. hire 10. come.

**D. Write your daily routine of the school, using suitable sentence of present tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 7 Present Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks with present continuous tense.**

1. is reading 2. is writing, is expecting 3. is playing, is playing 4. is wearing, is wearing 5. is speaking, is speaking, is speaking 6. is making 7. is cooking 8. is giving 9. am learning 10. is happening.

**B. Write a story using present continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 8 Present Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks :**

1. has bought, has bought 2. has, eaten 3. has, seen 4. has joined, has taught, 5. has come, has leave 6. have completed 7. has not arrived 8. have seen 9. risen 10. bought.

**B. Write past participle form the following verbs :**

1. awaked 2. accepted 3. become 4. caught 5. written 6. gone 7. learnt 8. said.

**C. Write a story using present perfect tense :**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 9 Present Perfect Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks.**

1. have been working, have been not been solving 2. has been taking 3. has been living 4. has been boiling 5. having, have been watching 6. has, been playing 7. has been drinking, has been trying 8. have been winning 9. has been writing 10. have been waiting, has not been calling.

**B. Write a story using present perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 10 Simple Past Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using simple past tense :**

1. came, she 2. call 3. fought 4. call 5. did 6. killed 7. did write 8. studied 9. sand 10. was, ruled

**B. Write a story using simple past tense :**

Do it yourself.

**C. Write past form of the following verbs :**

1. caught 2. forgot 3. beat 4. asked 5. called 6. wrote 7. listened 8. learnt 9. read 10. bought.

**Chapter - 11 Past Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using past continuous tense.**

1. was sleeping 2. was playing 3. was writing 4. was waiting 5. were riding 6. were sleeping 7. was running 8. were, reading 9. was solving 10. were doing.

**B. Write a story using past continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**C. Write 'ing' form for the following verbs.**

1. learning 2. going 3. coming 4. writing 5. saying 6. listening 7. asking  
8. watching 9. looking 10. wearing.

**Chapter - 12 Past Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using past perfect tense.**

1. had leave 2. had solved 3. had finished 4. had written 5. had passed  
6. heard 7. had rung 8. seen 9. had, led 10. had completed.

**B. Write a story using past perfect tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 13 Past Perfect Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using past perfect continuous tense.**

1. had been studying 2. had been cooking 3. had been sleeping 4. been  
writing 5. had been bathing 6. had been preparing 7. had been serving  
8. had been ringing 9. had been crying 10. had been acting.

**B. Write a story using past perfect continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 14 Simple Future Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using simple future tense.**

1. read 2. welcome 3. go 4. come 5. write 6. live 7. play 8. go 9. ring  
10. do.

**B. Write a story using simple future tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 15 Future Continuous Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using future continuous tense.**

1. reaching 2. going 3. going 4. playing 5. noise 6. ringing 7. watering  
8. reading 9. seeing 10. doing.

**B. Write a story using future continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 16 Future Perfect Tense**

**Let's Do**

**A. Fill in the blanks using future perfect tense.**

1. completed 2. done 3. read 4. reached 5. seen 6. cooked 7. done  
8. done 9. learnt 10. cooked.

**B. Write a story using future perfect tense :**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 17 Future Perfect Continuous Tense

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks using future perfect continuous tense.**

1. shall have been celebrating 2. will have been realising 3. will have been living 4. will have been coming 5. will have been spending 6. shall have been waiting 7. shall have been reading 8. will have been watching.

**B. Write your expectations using future perfect continuous tense.**

Do it yourself.

## Chapter - 18 Prepositions

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks using the correct prepositions.**

1. on 2. to 3. to, by 4. at 5. in 6. at 7. of 8. to 9. for 10. with 11. from 12. in 13. about 14. for 15. from.

**B. Underline the prepositions in the given story.**

over, still, to, to, with, of, in, to, on, of, of.

## Chapter - 19 Adverb

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks using the suitable adverbs.**

1. even 2. directly 3. readily 4. worn 5. badly 6. lately 7. hardly 8. clearly 9. straight 11. quickly 12. half 13. that 14. better 15. stay there.

**B. Make sentences using the following adverbs.**

1. She hardly works well. 2. He is such a good boy. 3. Go there straight 4. These novels are so interesting. 5. She is coming directly. 6. The rooms of the Hostel are fairly spacious. 7. The boy works hard. 8. He works very lazily. 9. We invite you gladly. 10. We'll help you merrily.

## Chapter - 20 Conjunction

### Let's Do

**A. Fill in the blanks using the suitable conjunctions.**

1. as 2. but 3. Though 4. and 5. as 6. If 7. because 8. Even 9. because 10. and.

## Chapter - 21 Antonyms

### Let's Do

**A. Match the following words. The words should be antonyms for each other.**

1. despair 2. victory 3. fertile 4. ineligible 5. love 6. reward 7. foot 8. spiritual 9. occupy 10. humble.

**B. Write the antonyms of the following words.**

1. inactive 2. sharp 3. reveal 4. Increase 5. interior 6. Initial 7. delay 8. ferior 9. civilize 10. vice.



## **Chapter - 22 Synonyms**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Write synonyms for the following words.**

1. bane 2. change 3. enemy 4. abduct 5. flaw 6. zenith 7. noble
8. example 9. conflict 10. vigour.

## **Chapter - 23 One Word Substitution**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Write one word for the following groups of words.**

1. Coward 2. Catalogue 3. Fatalist 4. Manuscript 5. Reform 6. Unity
7. Orphan 8. Valley 9. Incredible 10. Misanthropist.

## **Chapter - 24 Idioms**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable idioms and phrases.**

1. bear down 2. called on 3. fell upon 4. gave up 5. fall back 6. brought up
7. catch red handed 8. block head 9. fallen though 10. come across.

## **Chapter - 25 Homophones**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable words :**

1. advice 2. bridle 3. assent 4. jealous 5. bear 6. cite.

## **Chapter - 26 Punctuation and Capital Letters**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A. Punctuate the following sentences using capital letters, commas and full stop where necessary.**

1. It was Yama. The Lord of death who had taken in the from of the Yaksha. So that he might see Yudhishtira and bless him. 2. Surdas, the famous Hindi poet was blind. 3. He, who is my friend should stand by me. 4. Rama as well as Hari and Govind likes coffee. 5. Walking along the road John noticed a dead cobra. 6. Mr. Sharma, who is professor in Lucknow university can help you. 7. Giving help to the poor is working for the Lord. 8. If you drop this glass. It will break. 9. If it rains. We can't play the match. 10. Unless you invite Govind personally. He won't come. 11. Had you worked harder? You would have got better marks. 12. If Mohan had applied for it. He might have got the job. 13. The weather being bad. Ram and Rahim decided not to out. 14. Since, He was lame. He couldn't walk fast. 15. Mira bought a pen, a slate, a pencil and a book. 16. Gandhiji was a shy, honest, truthful and hardworking student. 17. Rashmi did her homework quickly, newly and correctly. 18. Gita Devi can understand speak read and write english well. 19. Friends, you must be ready to pay the price of freedom. 20. Hari sit down, do your work and do not talk nonsense.

## Chapter - 27 Active And Passive Voice

### Let's Do

#### A. Change the following sentences into passive voice :

1. A book is bought by Arun. 2. Two letters are written by you. 3. Are you helped by her? 4. A letters was written by these boys. 5. I am not helped by you. 6. Were a radio bought by you yesterday? 7. A letter will be written by that girl. 8. You will not be taught by the teacher English today. 9. Why shall I not be taught by you? 10. A song am being sung by me? 11. Your brother are not being taught by you. 12. Is a song being sung by her? 13. A letter was being read by Poonam. 14. My lesson was not being learned by me. 15. Was a song being sung by her tomorrow? 16. Has this work been done by you? 17. Your servant has not been beaten by Sohan. 18. Has Aakash seen by you today? 19. This work had been done by me before morning. 20. Had you not been helped by him before I came? 21. Why had a letter been written by Rakesh to your sister before? 22. My work will have been completed by me. 23. The bell not have been rung by the peon. 24. Will the food have been taken by Sarita? 25. Why will hockey not have been played by him?

## Chapter - 28 Direct and Indirect Speech

### Let's Do

#### A. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.

1. Gopal says that Mohan had gone to Mumbai. 2. Arun tells me that Anuj had done the work. 3. The gentlemen advised the beggar that know himself well. 4. Mohan told Gita that he had not done his work. 5. He said that the earth moves round the sun. 6. She said that she was glad to be there that morning. 7. Rita asked Geeta if she could solve the question the previous day. 8. He surprised if he would newer see them again. 9. Father asked me why I had not go to school. 10. An old mouse asked who would bell the cat. 11. The doctor advised Rohtash not to eat too much. 12. The patient requested to doctor to end his pain. 13. Mita exclaimed that she had been very foolish. 14. My teacher often advised me that if I did not work hard I will fail. 15. Ramesh said that he would come to his place next day. 16. Arun said that he would arise and go to his father. 17. The speaker said that Ashoka had won the respect of races and classes by his justice. 18. Govind said that he would do it then or ever. 19. Renu asked me where I was living then. 20. My mother advised me not to hurt anyone.

## Chapter - 29 Letter Writing

### Let's Do

#### 1. Write a letter to your father for permission to join the army.

25/2 Rishi Nagar

Meerut

April 10, 20.....

Dear father

My examinations are over I am dead sure that I will pass with good marks.

Papa after passing the examinations. I would like to join the army and lead an honourable life. It is my only dream of life.

So, kindly request you to give me permission to join the army.

My best regards to you and Mamma.

Yours loving son

**2. Write a letter to your uncle, thanking him for the birthday gift, he sent you on your birthday.**

210, Dinesh Colony,

Pocket-C,

Gulabi Bagh, Delhi

Dear uncle,

Many many thanks for sending me so nice book. I like it very much, not only due to the stories it contains, but also, the pictures shown in it which are also very remarkable. I always keep it with me. This gift is a token of your love for me.

Please accept my thanks.

Yours affectionately

Sonam

**3. Write a letter to your family doctor for appointment as you have a tooth-ache.**

Shobha Clinic

New Delhi

10 Mar, 20.....

The doctor

With due regard I want to say that everything is fine here. I hope you'll be fine. But Now-a-days. I have a tooth-ache. So, I want to check it. I want to take an appointment from you.

Please give me an appointment.

Thanking You

**4. Write a letter to your friend and invite him to spend the summer vacation with you.**

41, Zulu Park

Phase I

New Delhi-11

My dear Harish,

It is almost a year now that we have not met each other. My summer vacation begins next month. I wish that you should come to us to spend your holiday here. Do you remember how joyfully we spent our vacation a few years ago when you were here? We will again go to some places, worth seeing and enjoy ourselves. I hope you will come to join us.

With Love,

Your affectionately

Aman

## Chapter - 30 Notices

### Let's Do

1. **Your school is organising the annual day function. Write a notice inviting names from the students of your class.**

**D.A.V. High School**

**Ambala City**

15 Feb, 20.....

#### **Annual Day Function**

All the students hereby informed that our school is organising the annual day function. So, whoever want to attend the function, then they are invited in the function.

Class Student

2. **A friendly cricket match is being played between the junior team of your school and that of MPS. As a sports incharge of your school, write a notice appealing to the students to come in large numbers and cheer up your team.**

**D.P.S. School**

14 Aug, 20.....

#### **Appealing To The Students**

All the students hereby informed that a friendly cricket match is being played between the junior team of our school and that of MPS. So, I appeal to all the students to come in large numbers and cheer up our team.

Sports incharge

## Chapter - 31 Message Writing

### Let's Do

1. **You are Suparna Ghosh. You all at your friend Swati's house to return some notes. You also have two of her books. Which you will return in a week Since Swati is not at home. You hand over the notes to her mother. Write a suitable message for Swati. (35-40 words)**

Swati

10 March, 8 A.M.

I came here when you were not at home. I came at your home to return some notes and two books of yours. But you were not at home. So I handed over your notes and books to your mother. Thanks to giving me your notes and books.

Suparna Ghosh

2. **You are Jatin. Your friend Pankaj Kanitkar rang you in to say that he will come to meet you in the evening along with his younger sister. They will take dinner with you since you are going out, intend having. Leave a message for your mother rearrange her to prepare something special for your friends. (35-40 words).**

Dear Mamma

13 Jan 7 P.M.

I am going out for an emergency work. My friend Pankaj Kanitkar rang me in to say that he will come to meet me in the evening along with his younger sister. They will take dinner with me. So, you please prepare something special for my friends.

Your loving

Jatin

## **Chapter - 32 Comprehension**

### **1. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

#### **Questions :**

**1.** Gandhiji was against the large scale use of machines because he wanted to utilize the immense manpower and cattle power of India. **2.** Gandhiji disliked machines because the large scale production has the tendency of concentrating wealth in a few hands. **3.** Gandhiji was in favour of village industries so that people could employ own resources to improve their economic condition. **4.** The revival of hand spinning and hand weaving industry.

### **2. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

#### **Questions :**

**1.** The old man said to his sons to his bed-side. **2.** No, all sons did not break the bundle of sticks. **3.** The moral of the story is the power of union.

**4.** Unity is Strength.

### **3. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

#### **Questions :**

**1.** Science has given powers fit for the gods and we use them like small children. **2.** Machines were made to be mass servants; But we have grown so much dependent upon them that they have become our masters. **3.** Machines are very stern masters because they must be fed with coal, and given petrol to drink and oil to wash with and they must be kept at right temperature. **4.** If they do not get their meals when they expect them, they grow a sulky or refuse to work or burst.

### **4. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

#### **Questions :**

**1.** Books are like our friends which are sincere and true grows sweeter with the passage of time. **2.** The companionship of books is the best companionship according to the author. It contributed to the happiness of man to remove the sorrows. **3.** The meant by the phrase 'lose the relish of life' is 'the lose of the taste of life'. When the life appears to be dull or dreary, then it happens according to the writer. **4.** Buried mines of knowledge and information, we seem to be transported beyond the petty cares and anxiety of life, forget the time being at least; the pains and troubles to which all fled is subject and find ourselves in heavenly bliss as it were.

- 5. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** (a) The only reward the faithful animal receives for its labour was overwork. (b) The ass was crossing a narrow bridge, it rained upon it with a stick until attempting to run it fell, rolled over the edge into the water, and in a minute the load of salt was quite spoiled. **2.** The ass was doing its best to carry the heavy load, the ass was creeping motion along, but its step was not fast enough to satisfy its cruel master. **3.** This is a story of a cruel man who had an ass and who treats it very badly.

- 6. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** (a) The importance of books is two fold; they preserve knowledge in time and spend it in space suppose. (b) If we do not write an important idea will probably die when we die. **2.** Books safeguard our knowledge all time and spend it in extension imply. **3.** In this passage, there is the importance of the books. Books are our true friends. Through the books we can express our ideas.

- 7. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** (a) The Ramayana is read and recited with devotion (b) Rama renounced his kingdom and embraced the hardship of forest life. **2.** If man could apply few quality one of its greatness that shows some high ideals of human conducts which is not possible for the ordinary man. We must follow his surrounding at any cost. **3.** This passage conveys the message of higher ideals and human conducts.

- 8. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** (a) Many men and women are so money-minded that some people do not like to do a particular work. (b) Every men and women value intellect as the key to material prosperity. **2.** Every men and women value intellect it only as the key to essential prosperity and they regarded it as their Personal Mental development as a foolish bad. **3.** Every men and women are so money-minded that do not undertake any serious work that does not pay.

- 9. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**Questions :**

**1.** (a) Gandhiji helped the poor and sufferings in any way he could, but always without using force. (b) When he tried to find out about the condition of poor farm workers, the people crowded around him by the hundreds. **2.** Gandhiji said to court to punish him for breaking the law **3.** The court did not know what verdict to give in such case and so let him go free.

**10. Read the following passage and answer the following questions.**

**1.** (a) When firewood becomes scarce, people begin to burn cow dung and crop wastes. (b) We should not destroy our forest wealth that slowly every part of the plant gets used and nothing goes back to the soil. **2.** The wearing done of soil increase numerous and soil literally its washed away. But there is equally importance is the impact of the shortage of firewood in the productivity of crop lands. **3.** In the above passage, there is the description of the destruction of forest which has a major impact on the productivity of our crop lands and about the Green Revolution.

**Chapter - 33 Transformation**

**Let's Do**

**A. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** Ram is so weak that he can not study. **2.** She was so frightened that she could not speak. **3.** The tea is so hot for me that it cannot drink. **4.** The news is so good that it cannot be true. **5.** The class is extremely noisy. **6.** The night is extremely cold. **7.** He was so slow that he could not win the race. **8.** She is so old that she cannot walk. **9.** She is so weak that she cannot pass to the examination **10.** He is so foolish that he cannot win the election.

**Let's Do**

**B. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** Dinesh is too wise to be deceived. **2.** The news was too good to be true. **3.** The class is too noisy. **4.** The class is too noisy. **5.** The servant was too old to be sent out. **6.** The traveller was too tired to continue his journey **7.** The night is too cold. **8.** Mukesh is too fond of money. **9.** She was too fat to set properly. **10.** The tree is too high to climb it.

**Let's Do**

**C. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** No other boy of class is as tall as Mukesh. **2.** No other boy of family is as fat as Mukesh **3.** No other man in the firm is as wise as Ramesh. **4.** No other metal is as valuable as gold. **5.** No other poet in Sanskrit is as good as Kalidas. **6.** Very few Indian city is as good as Delhi. **7.** Very few poet of Hindi was as great as Tulsides. **8.** No other democracy in the world is as large as India. **9.** No other king of India were as great as Akbar. **10.** No other temple in Ujjain is as big as this.

**Let's Do**

**D. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** No other is so weak as you. **2.** Mazid is not so strong as Rashid. **3.** You are not so strong as me. **4.** I am not so fat as you. **5.** Europe is not so large as Asia. **6.** Mahesh is not so wise as me. **7.** Secret is not so good as open refuse. **8.** The sword is not so might as the pen. **9.** Beg is not so good as to starve. **10.** The bus is not runs so fast as the train.

**Let's Do**

**E. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** Lead is heavier than all metal. **2.** Rajendra is better than any other poet

in Hindi. **3.** Delhi is bigger than any other Indian cities. **4.** India is larger than any other democracy in the world. **5.** This is bigger than any other temple in Ujjain. **6.** She is better than any other girl in the class. **7.** Mount Everest is higher than any other peak. **8.** Iron is useful than any other metal. **9.** Jupiter is larger than any other planet of the solar system. **10.** This is colder than any other place.

### **Let's Do**

#### **F. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** The knife is not blunt. **2.** The worker was not lazy. **3.** The servant should not be dishonest. **4.** You are not fast. **5.** The gate keeper was not a sleep all night. **6.** You did not tell the truth. **7.** It is not the truth. **8.** You are so proud that you cannot accept any help. **9.** He was so weak that he could not sit proper. **10.** These mangoes are so cheap that they cannot be good.

### **Let's Do**

#### **G. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** Should we not love our country? **2.** Is man not moral? **3.** Does sweet music no please everyone? **4.** Does the earth not move round the sun? **5.** Was he not a villain to do such a dead? **6.** Is his name not Ahmed? **7.** Is a dishonest man respected? **8.** Can there be smoke without fire? **9.** When can their glory fade? **10.** Do the birds not fly in the sky.

### **Let's Do**

#### **H. Transform the following sentences.**

**1.** The Taj is very attractive. **2.** It is a very fine morning. **3.** He looks very happy **4.** The night is very horrible. **5.** It is sad that he died very young. **6.** It is joyful that we have won the match. **7.** You have done very well. **8.** I wish that I were rich. **9.** I wish that I were young again. **10.** I wish I had got a prize.

## **Chapter - 34 Simple, Compound and Complex**

### **Let's Do**

#### **A . Join the following sentences.**

**1.** A poor boy had a hen who was very greedy. **2.** The police arrested the man who killed a child. **3.** She had a watch which gives correct time. **4.** I know the boy who stole your pen. **5.** A lady wrote this novel which she is expected here today. **6.** Ramesh bought a book which was very interesting. **7.** This is the town where Pandit Nehru was born. **8.** This is the place where I was born in 1925. **9.** Here is a book which belongs to my friend Mukesh. **10.** The boy whom was very sad yesterday. Do you know the reason?

### **Let's Do**

#### **B. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** I have four sons to educate them. **2.** I am very fat to run fast. **3.** I have some duties to perform them. **4.** I come here to see my brother. **5.** Hari ran fast to get the first prize.

### **Let's Do**

#### **C. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** The moon rose before the index of his journey. **2.** Ramesh has failed



many times but he still has to pass the examination. **3.** On hearing the news of her husband death she shocked. **4.** Hari bought a pen in ten rupees. **5.** He worked hard if he got good marks.

**Let's Do**

**D. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** Milton, famous, was a English poet. **2.** Rama, our captain, made fifty Run. **3.** Pandit Nehru, a great patriot, was the first Prime Minister of India. **4.** Columbus, discovered America, was an Italian. **5.** Dr. Rajendra Prasad, a great patriot, was the first president of India.

**Let's Do**

**F. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** The signal being give, the train started. **2.** The sun having risen, the children left the bed. **3.** The police having arrived, the thieves ran away. **4.** The weather being fine, the boys played cricket. **5.** The college being close, the boys went home.

**Let's Do**

**G. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** They had not completed the work by sun set. **2.** Rahul is a clever boy certainly. **3.** The train arrived punctually. **4.** Purchase this book without delay. **5.** All the passengers escaped unhurt fortunately.

**Let's Do**

**H. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** Go in time and do not go at all. **2.** Spare the rod otherwise spoil the child. **3.** I went to see my friend where he received me warmly. **4.** He is honest so people love him. **5.** He is a fool as well as ugly.

**Let's Do**

**I. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** It is true that we have won the match. **2.** I know it that you have helped my brother. **3.** My belief is that he will not help you. **4.** I cannot say that he may be ill. **5.** I do not doubt that he is very honest.

**Let's Do**

**J. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** A poor boy had a hen who was very greedy. **2.** She has a watch which gives correct time. **3.** I know the boy who stole your pen. **4.** This is the town where Pandit Nehru was born. **5.** This is the place where I was born in 1925.

**Let's Do**

**K. Join the following sentences.**

**1.** He failed because he could not work. **2.** Do not sleep outside that you will be ill. **3.** If work hard, you will get good marks. **4.** The patient had died before the doctor came. **5.** He was taken seriously ill so that he could not complete his work.

**Chapter - 35 Clauses**

**Let's Do**

- A. Fill in the blanks using Noun clause.**  
 1. who stole my pen. 2. about him. 3. the teacher. 4. where he lives. 5. his feelings.
- B. Fill in the blanks using Adjective clause.**  
 1. climb too high 2. other of the boys. 3. which was built by the cement. 4. as she told me. 5. that he gives me.
- C. Fill in the blanks using Adverb clause.**  
 1. because it gives me peace. 2. than her 3. We have late so that 4. because he feels coldness 5. If you will good they.
- D. Pick out the noun clauses in the following sentences.**  
 1. for 2. of 3. of 4. to 5. for.
- E. Pick out the adjective clauses in the following sentences.**  
 1. Who 2. Whose 3. Which 4. Who 5. That.
- F. Pick out the adverb clauses from the following sentences.**  
 1. because 2. On 3. even 4. unless 5. as.

### Model Paper - 1

- A. Complete the story using articles.**  
 The, a, an, the, a, an, a, the.
- B. Underline the suitable adjectives given in the brackets in the following sentences.**  
 1. healthy 2. patriotic 3. mysterious 4. boyhood.
- C. Change the following sentences as directed.**  
 1. No other poet in Sanskrit is as good as Kalidas. 2. The sword is not so might as pen. 3. Meena is taller than Reena. 4. Gold is one of the most valuable metals.
- D. Fill in the blanks using suitable verbs.**  
 1. rings 2. advices.
- E. Change the following sentences as directed.**  
 1. You learn your lesson. 2. Does she cook food in the kitchen? 3. Was Ram writing a letter to me? 4. Have you not been living here for five years?
- F. Make sentences using the following modals.**  
 1. You may go now. 2. Harish told me that he would go there. 3. We must not tell lies. 4. You ought to obey your teacher. 5. We should love the poor. 6. Might I have a talk with you. 7. We should not use extra dare to out of our limits. 8. I can speak English fluently.
- G. Write past form and -ing form of the following verbs :**
- |    | <b>past form</b> | <b>ing form</b> |
|----|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | learnt           | learning        |
| 2. | went             | going           |
| 3. | asked            | asking          |
| 4. | listened         | listening       |
| 5. | looked           | looked          |
| 6. | watched          | watching        |
| 7. | read             | reading         |

8. called calling

**H. write a letter to the bank manager of ABC Bank that you want to join his/her bank as a cashier.**

ABC Bank

Delhi

14 Aug, 20.....

Bank Manager,

Recently, I had seen the column of your bank in which, there is the blank post of a cashier. I am well graduate to join this post and I also want to join this post. So I request you to give me an appointment for the interview.

Thanking you very much.

Your sincerely

XYZ

**I. Use the following words as sentences to make clear their meanings.**

1. A great wave drowned the boat., He has waived the claim. 2. Monitor is an output device., In the starting he devises in his work. 3. Keep quiet otherwise the teacher will be angry., I am quite here so don't worry. 4. I am proud of you., Do it carefully otherwise. I will punish you. 5. Today it is your oral test., He had given a order for you.

**Model Paper - 2**

**A. Change the following sentences as directed.**

1. Sneha will not come here today. 2. Will he have bought a pen?

**B. Write a short story using past tense.**

Do it yourself.

**C. Complete the story using prepositions.**

of, for, in, on, in.

**D. Choose the correct word from the brackets and fill in the blanks with adverb.**

confidently, patiently, logically, happily.

**E. Write the antonyms of the given words.**

modern, selfish, affluence, artificial.

**F. Write the synonyms of the given words.**

entry, show, appetite, learning.

**G. Write one word for the following group of words.**

1. Astronaut 2. venvolent.

**H. Write a notice for your school notice board about Annual Functions to be held in the coming month.**

**D.A.V. High School**

**Ambala City**

16 October, 20.....

**Annual Function**

The school is organising annual functions in the coming month. All those who wish to participate should give their names.

Head of the school.

- I. Read the following conversation. It is between Mr. Sharma and Mr. Verma. The wife of Mr. Sharma is not at home.**

10 July, 20....

Mrs. Sharma

Mr. Verma called upto say that your father will reach tomorrow at 10 a.m. He will not come today. At today is his night duty.

Mr. Sharma.

### **Model Paper - 3**

- A. Complete the following conversation using modals.**

May, must, can.

- B. Fill in the blanks using conjunction.**

1. and 2. because.

- C. Transform the following sentences.**

1. A newspaper is being read by my father. 2. Let the poor not be insulted by you. 3. The class is extremely noisy. 4. No other poet in English is so good as Shakespeare.

- D. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.**

The traveller asked who you were to speak to him like that. The policeman said that he had been posted there. He would not let you go unless you tell him who you were.

- E. Combine the following sentences.**

1. After failing many times, he is not disheartened and hopes to succeed this year. 2. His poor parents are not afford his education. He has to discontinue his studies unfortunately.

- F. Use the following idioms as sentences. Write their meaning also.**

1. (showing tears), He shed crocodile tears at the loss incurred by his friend. 2. (check in the beginning), Evil deed should be nipped in the bud.

- G. Change the following sentences into passive voice.**

1. A book is bought by Arun. 2. Two letters are written by you. 3. I was not helped by you. 4. Is a song being song by her. 5. Why will hockey not have being played by him.

- H. Punctuate the following passage.**

Sindbad said to the king, "Sir, I am all the more surprised to hear the strange custom which exists in your country. Will you kindly let me know its reason."

- I. Write an essay on the given topic.**

Do it yourself.

- J. Your school is organising the annual day function. Write a notice inviting names from the students of your class.**

**D.P.S. School**

15 July, 20.....

#### **Annual Day Function.**

All the students here by informed that our school is organising the annual

day function. So, whoever want to attend the function, then they are invite in the function.

Class Student.

### Activity - 1

#### A. Write the continuous form of the verb, rewrite the sentences.

1. My mother is helping me to complete my home work. 2. The football team are making goals to win the match. 3. My grandparents are walking in the morning. 4. We are talking about our favourite books. 5. I am singing in the Annual function.

#### B. Write perfect form of the verb and re-write the following sentences.

1. He has driven the car nicely. 2. The school has taken the students on trip. 3. I have raised money for new bag. 4. The sun has risen in the east. 5. I have thought about your problems.

#### C. Write simple form of the verb and re-write the following sentences.

1. The crowd call the police. 2. The carry a heavy load. 3. Krishna plays in the park. 4. My mother buys the fruits 5. We try to help our friends.

### Activity - 2

#### A. Write passive voice of the following sentences.

1. English is taught us by the teacher. 2. In the party were being taken coffee by the girls. 3. A fiery speech has been given by the principal. 4. You had not been called by Timmy previous day. 5. You are requested to bring a glass of water.

#### B. Write active voice of the following sentences.

1. Come here 2. Opened the door. 3. My mother is cooking the food. 4. Mrs. Bhatia have taught the students. 5. The doctor had adviced the patient.

### Activity - 3

#### A. Change the following conversation into Indirect speech.

Do it yourself.

#### B. Change the following sentences into Direct speech.

1. I said to my friend, "Please help him" and said to him, "He is in trouble" and said to him, "Can he help him?" and further said to him, "He hopes he will". 2. Socrates said to them, "What this strange your cry is" and said to them, "they sent the women away mainly in order, they most not offered in this way." 3. Mahesh said to Ramesh, "He through it is going to rain and asked for his opinion." "Ramesh agree with Mahesh." 4. Saying 'no' Monkey said to them, "How can they go away unless they paid for the judge."

#### Activity - 4

**A. Combine the following simple sentences.**

**1.** Akbar, born at Amarkot, was famous king of India. **2.** Kabir, famous Hindi poet, was a weaver. **3.** A woodcutter was cutting down a tree which was on the bank of a river. **4.** Getting up I looked about everywhere but I could not find any friend.

**B. Combine the following compound sentences.**

**1.** Wise man loves truth but fools shuns it. **2.** Give every man your ear and a few your tongue. **3.** Fruits are useful and they are also refreshing. **4.** Blessed are the meek but they shall inherit the kingdom of heaven.

**C. Combine the following complex sentences.**

**1.** I have seen this man before but I do not remember the place. **2.** The theft was committed last night who has been caught. **3.** The fox saw the grapes which hung over the garden well. **4.** He is sure to receive his pay which is due to him why then does he worry?

#### Activity - 5

**A. Punctuate the following sentences.**

**1.** Who is that man said the prince, "Why is he so thin and dirty?" **2.** "Are you going to the market?" Said, he. Bring a notebook for me also. **3.** My mother said, "When you are a big boy". You will have to tie your own shoes. **4.** Ganga is a holy river. It is worshipped like a mother. Kanpur, Kannoj and Dalmau are situated on its bank. **5.** Walking along the road, John noticed a dead snake.

**B. Underline the correct articles in the following sentences.**

**1.** an **2.** a **3.** a **4.** the **5.** an.





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